

PEW REPORT: OHIO LAWMAKERS COMMITMENT TO HIGH-QUALITY PRE-K IS DERAILED

Ohio is One of Only Ten States to Decrease Funding for Pre-k in FY10

WASHINGTON, D.C. – Ohio lawmakers approved the largest percentage cut in the nation this year for pre-kindergarten funding – 33 percent. This cut, along with the elimination of Ohio’s Early Learning Initiative, will decimate the state’s pre-k system, according to a state-by-state analysis by Pre-K Now, a campaign of the Pew Center on the States. What is left of Ohio’s early education system is expected to serve at least 12,000 fewer children from low-income families.

“Ohio lawmakers’ choice to demolish pre-k derails a turnaround in education reform that barely began,” said Marci Young, project director for Pre-K Now. “Decisions made this year will dramatically curtail access to early learning across the state for low-income families – even as the ranks of young children in poverty are likely to grow.”

The non-partisan annual report, “Votes Count: Legislative Action on Pre-K Fiscal Year 2010,” evaluates state budgets to determine which legislatures and governors count voluntary, high-quality pre-k among their top education reform strategies. Using this information, Americans can determine whether their elected leaders are committing the resources necessary to develop the successful students and workers central to economic recovery.

Even as they confronted large budget gaps of up to 35 percent, twenty-nine states and the District of Columbia chose to increase or hold steady funding for pre-k programs in the coming fiscal year. “Votes Count” also sheds light on one particular funding strategy for early education – the school funding formula. States that include pre-k in their school funding formula allocate per-child funding for 4 year olds based on enrollment, just as they do for K-12 schools.

For the coming year, policy makers in Ohio decreased funding for the Early Childhood Education (ECE) program by \$11.5 million and eliminated all the federal funding for the Early Learning Initiative (ELI).

Highlights of this year’s analysis include:

- Twenty-three states and the District of Columbia increased or are projected to increase pre-k investments by a total of more than \$187 million.
 - Thirteen legislatures increased investment in existing programs by nearly \$130 million: Alabama, Arkansas, California, Colorado, Florida, Georgia, Kansas, New Jersey, New Mexico, Oregon, Tennessee, Texas and Virginia.
 - Two states that previously had no state pre-k programs approved pilot initiatives: Alaska and Rhode Island.
 - Nine states and the District of Columbia anticipate increases through the school funding formula (Texas is included in this group as well but counted only once in the tally of 23 states with increased investments).
- Six states maintained investments at FY09 levels: Delaware, Kentucky, Minnesota, Missouri Nevada and Pennsylvania.

- Among the states suffering the 10 worst budget shortfalls (measured as a percentage of the budget), only Connecticut and New York approved a cut to early education programs.
- Ten states decreased funding: Connecticut, Illinois, Louisiana, Massachusetts, Michigan, New York, North Carolina, Ohio, South Carolina and Washington.
- Ohio's cut is estimated to deny pre-k to the largest number of children.
- Arizona had not finalized its pre-k budget at press time.

Pre-k is one of the most well-researched public education strategies of the last forty years. The vast body of evidence shows that quality early learning helps children succeed in school and in life, and results in savings to states for every dollar invested. Children who complete quality pre-k programs are more academically and socially prepared when they enter school, less likely to be held back or need special education services, and more likely to complete high school and contribute to their community as adults. For more details about “Votes Count,” please visit www.pewcenteronthestates.org/preknow.

About the Pew Center on the States and Pre-K Now

Pre-K Now, a campaign of the Pew Center on the States, collaborates with advocates and policymakers to lead a movement toward high-quality, voluntary pre-kindergarten for all three and four year olds.

The Pew Center on the States (www.pewcenteronthestates.org), a division of The Pew Charitable Trusts, identifies and advocates effective policy approaches to critical issues facing the states. The Pew Charitable Trusts is driven by the power of knowledge to solve today’s most challenging problems. Pew applies a rigorous, analytical approach to improve public policy, inform the public and stimulate civic life.

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